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# PROCEEDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SOCIAL SCIENCE, ENVIRONMENT AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

Exploring Science and Technology to Improve the  
Sustainable Development and Community Welfare

**DWIJENDRA UNIVERSITY, BALI, INDONESIA**  
**FEBRUARY 19<sup>th</sup>, 2025**



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AND COMMUNITY WELFARE

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## WELCOMING SPEECH

### CHAIRMAN OF EXECUTIVE BOARD OF DWIJENDRA FOUNDATION

Om Swastyastu  
Assalammulaikum waramatulah wabarakatuh  
Shalom  
Salam  
Kebajikan Namu  
Budaya Rahayu

Good morning,

- The honorable, Head of LLDIKTI Region VIII, **Dr. Ir. I Gusti Lanang Bagus Eratodi, S.T., M.T., IPU, ASEAN.Eng**, thank you for being pleased to attend and become the Keynote Speaker at this sincerity time,
- The honorable, Chairman and members of the Governing Board of Dwijendra Foundation;
- The honorable, Chairman and members of the Supervisory Board of Dwijendra Foundation;
- The honorable, Keynote Speaker from Japan **Naori Miyasawa Ph,D** who is pleased to be present directly at Dwijendra University;
- The honorable, Keynote Speaker from the Philippines, **Dr. Meriem F. Sulit** who is pleased to be present directly at Dwijendra University;
- The honorable Keynote Speaker from Indonesia, **Assoc. prof Dr. Novi Darmayanti, SE MSA Ak, CA** who is present virtually;
- The honorable, Rectors of other universities or their representatives, who are pleased to attend this Conference;
- And also, the honorable Rector of Dwijendra University **Prof. Dr. Ir. Gede Sedana, M.Sc., M.M.A.** and other unit headmasters within the Dwijendra Foundation

As a religious person, I would like to begin this speech by inviting all attendees to express our gratitude to Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa—The Almighty God—because by His *Asung Kerta Wara Nugraha* (blessings), we are able to gather here in good health to attend the International Conference on Social Science, Environment, and Technology Development – Exploring Science and Technology to Improve Sustainable Development and Community Welfare, held today, Wednesday, February 19<sup>th</sup>, 2025, at the Sadhu Gocara Hall, Dwijendra Foundation.

The Head of LLDIKTI Region VIII and my respected attendees,

Sustainable development is one of the most crucial issues to be addressed in both national and global development. It aims to meet the needs of the present generation without compromising the ability of future generations, by taking into account social, economic, technical, and environmental aspects. Therefore, sustainable development must be an integral part of long-term development strategies—strategies that do not endanger the environment, overexploit natural resources, or create social inequalities, but rather seek to enhance the welfare of communities both now and in the future.

As the Chairman of the Executive Board of the Dwijendra Foundation, I uphold a vision rooted in Hinduism as well as Balinese culture and literature. I deeply appreciate the selection of sustainable development as the theme, as it reflects the philosophy of Balinese Hinduism—*Tri Hita Karana*.

The Head of LLDIKTI Region VIII and my respected attendees,

Development that encompasses various sectors and aspects truly requires several essential principles in the implementation of sustainable development, which can serve as the foundation for regional advancement, as well as the formulation of integrated and sustainable policies, plans, and programs. To emphasize, I would like to state that the principle of sustainable development is the key element in pursuing better development, of higher quality, and oriented toward a sustainable future.

The Head of LLDIKTI Region VIII and my respected attendees,

I sincerely hope that your participation in this international conference will facilitate the sharing of knowledge, technology, and experiences—whether derived from empirical research or other forms of scholarly study. Thus, this organized conference may provide significant benefits to the process and implementation of development in each region and country, as well as enhance participants's insight and promote critical and constructive thinking regarding sustainable development. Let Dwijendra University, as part of the Dwijendra Foundation, serve as a platform for mutual interaction and communication in applying research findings and development studies that contribute to the well-being of both society and the environment.

The Head of LLDIKTI Region VIII and respected attendees,

That is the end of my welcoming speech. I would like to thank the Head of LLDIKTI Region VIII, Dr. Ir. I Gusti Lanang Bagus Eratodi, S.T., M.T., IPU, ASEAN.Eng, who has graciously attended and served as a keynote speaker, along with the other keynote speakers and international conference participants, both onsite and virtually.

Hopefully, you will enjoy and find inspiration during your visit to our institution, the Dwijendra Foundation, one of the oldest foundations in Bali, which continues to preserve the noble values of Balinese culture (*Adi Luhung*). Furthermore, I would also like to extend my gratitude to the organizing committee for their efforts in preparing this conference event, which has been successfully conducted according to the established plan.

Please enjoy the conference. Hopefully, it will run successfully. That's all, and thank you. I close my welcoming speech with *Parama Shanti*.

Om Shanti, Shanti, Shanti, Om

Denpasar, February 19<sup>th</sup> 2025



*Nyoman Satia Negara*  
The Chairman of the Executive Board of  
Dwijendra Foundation

Dr. I Nyoman Satia Negara, SH. MH.

## FOREWORD BY RECTOR OF DWIJENDRA UNIVERSITY

**Om Swastyastu,**

We would like to express our gratitude to Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa for all His blessings and grace, so that the proceedings of the International Conference on Social Science, Environment, and Technology Development – Exploring Science and Technology to Improve Sustainable Development and Community Welfare could be published.

As Rector, I am proud that these proceedings was developed from a collection of exceptional writings by distinguished authors from various universities, both domestic and international. These proceedings symbolizes intellectual collaboration and serves as a window into new perspectives, creative ideas, and thoughts expressed through writing.

Through each page, I invite you to broaden your horizons, deepen your insights, and explore the diverse perspectives presented by the esteemed authors. I believe that through reading and reflection, we can foster positive change in our world.

Thanks to the authors and editorial team for their contributions to these proceedings. Without their hard work, these proceedings would not have reached its final stage.

Finally, I hope that every page of these proceedings will inspire and provide new insights to the readers. May it open doors to deeper understanding and encourage you to continue learning and growing.

Thank you,

**Om Santhi, Santhi, Santhi Om**

Denpasar, February 19<sup>th</sup>, 2025.



Rector of Dwiendra University,  
Prof. Dr. Ir. Gede Sedana, M.Sc., M.M.A

## FOREWORD BY CHAIRPERSON OF THE COMMITTEE

**Om Swastyastu,**

We would like to express our gratitude to Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa for all His blessings, grace, and gifts, so that the Proceedings of the International Conference on Social Science, Environment, and Technology Development – Exploring Science and Technology to Improve Sustainable Development and Community Welfare could be published.

These proceedings is a collection of scientific works by speakers from various institutions/universities and diverse fields of expertise, presented at the International Conference on Social Science, Environment, and Technology Development – Exploring Science and Technology to Improve Sustainable Development and Community Welfare, held on February 19<sup>th</sup>, 2025, at Dwijendra University. This conference was attended by 112 participants and invited guests from various institutions and universities in Indonesia, the Philippines, Malaysia, and Japan. A total of 81 papers were presented from various institutions and universities.

Dwijendra University, as the organizer of the International Conference on Social Science, Environment and Technology Development – Exploring Science and Technology to Improve Sustainable Development and Community Welfare, would like to express our deepest gratitude to all committee members, speakers, moderators, as well as presenters and participants who have actively contributed to the conference. We would also like to extend our sincere appreciation to the entire board of editors and reviewers who have provided selection, evaluations, guidance, suggestions, and corrections to the submitted papers, making them worthy of publication in these proceedings. Special thanks to HKTI, Bulacan Agricultural State College, Waseda University, and Dwijendra University for their invaluable support of this International Conference.

It is our hope that these proceedings will provide benefits to readers, as well as serve as a reference in strengthening multi-sectoral capacities toward sustainable development. We sincerely welcome constructive criticism and suggestions for the improvement of future conference activities and proceedings publications.

**Om Shanti Shanti Shanti, Om**

Denpasar, February 19<sup>th</sup>, 2025.



Chairperson of the committee,  
Dr. Frysa Wiriantari

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